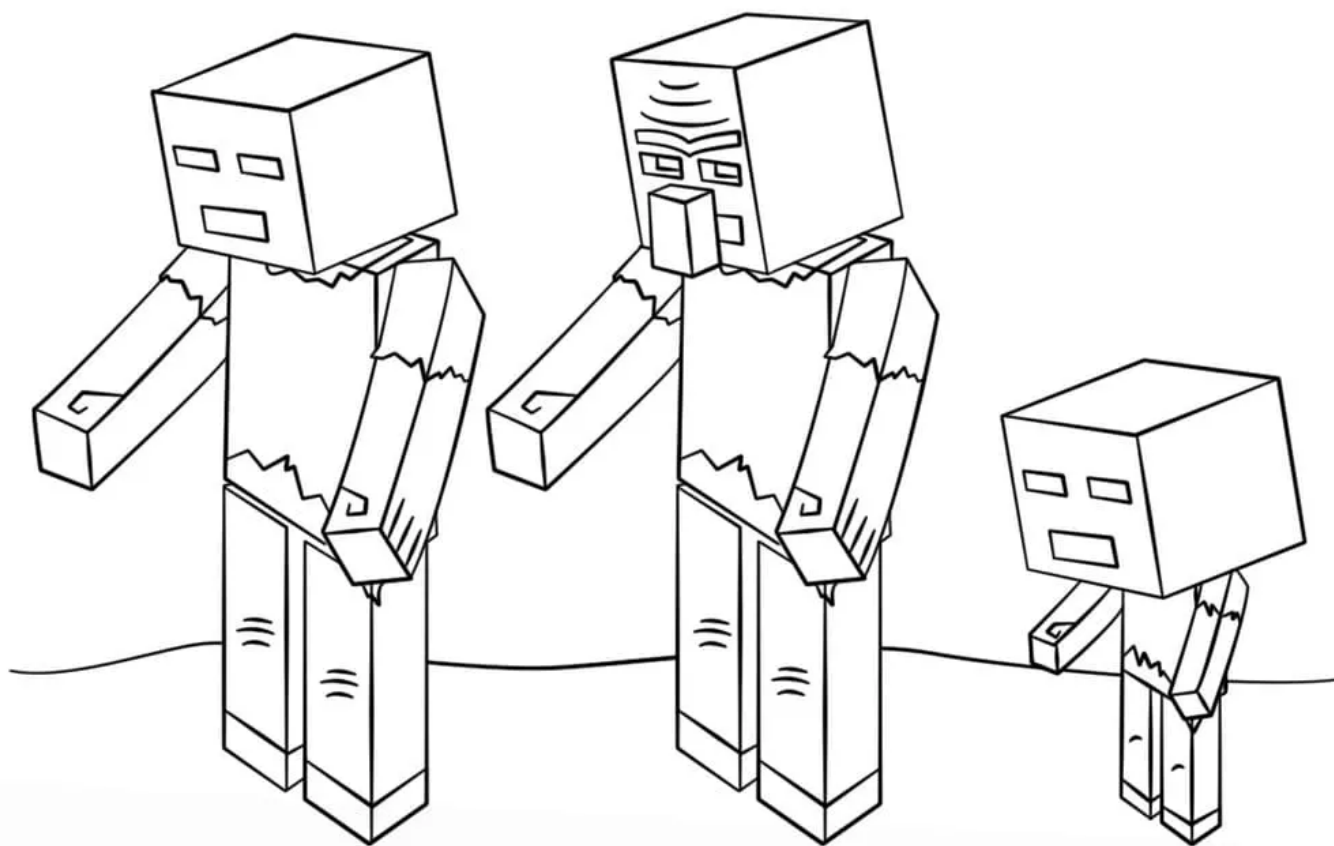




РАСКРАСКИ.РФ