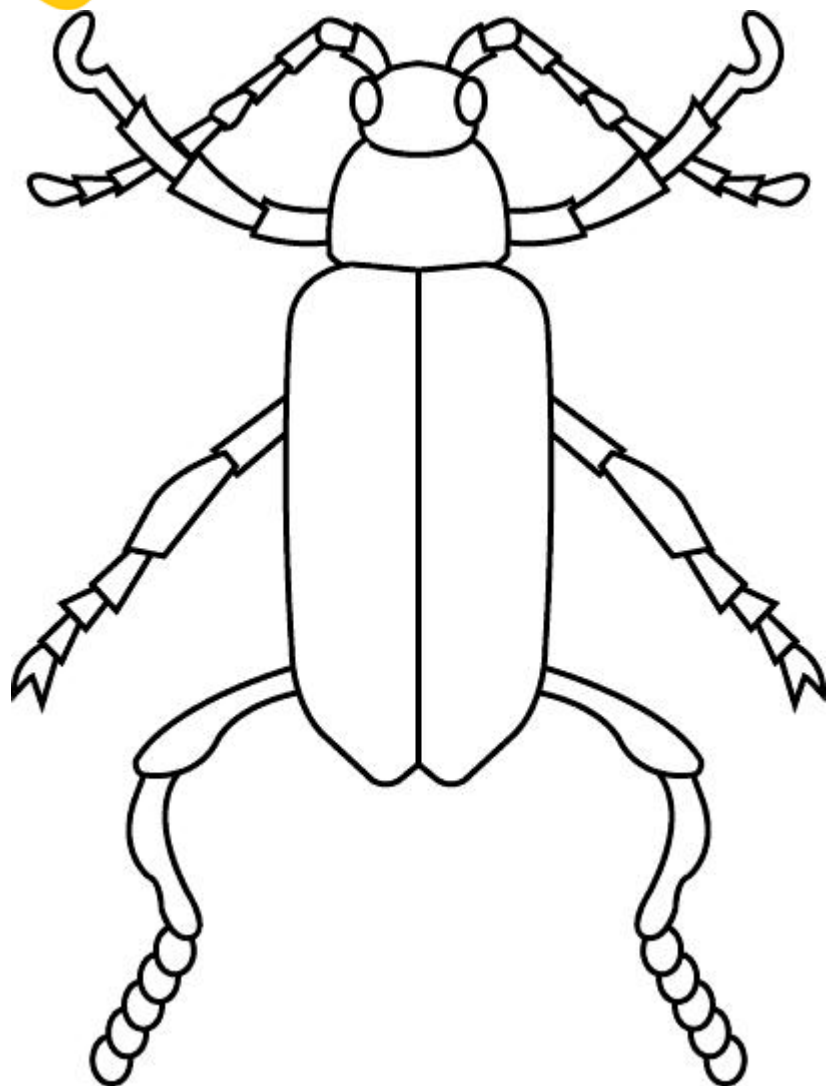




www.de-colorat.ro